

## Welcome Back MYP Math 9!

	Assignment Effort Grade (Circle One)	Comments (What was interesting or challenging?)
<b>Monday</b> Date: 11/13 Topic: 20E Problem Solving	0 1 2	
<b>Tuesday</b> Date: _____ Topic: _____	0 1 2	
<b>Wednesday</b> Date: _____ Topic: _____	0 1 2	
<b>Thursday</b> Date: _____ Topic: _____	0 1 2	
<b>Friday</b> Date: _____ Topic: _____	0 1 2	

### Warm-up:

Use cross multiplication to solve for  $x$ .

$$\frac{5}{3x+4} = \frac{4}{x-1}$$

$$4(3x+4) = 5(x-1)$$

$$12x + 16 = 5x - 5$$

---

$$12x = 5x - 21$$

$$\frac{7x}{7} = \frac{-21}{7} \quad \boxed{x = -3}$$

# Tomorrow: Unit 3 Quiz 1

Do: Review Problems



**Done?:** 1) Review previous homework  
2) Ask for extension Problems  
**(Solutions Posted)**

# Tomorrow: Unit 3 Quiz 1

## 6B Rational Equations

*(proportions - equal ratios)*

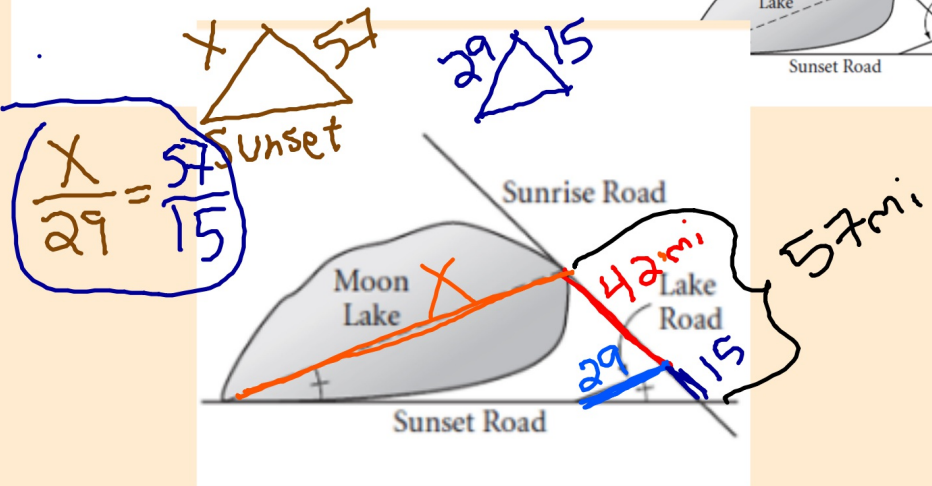
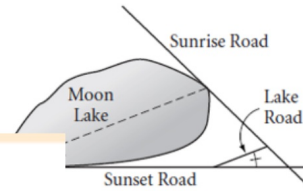
## 20D Similar Figures

## 20E Problem Solving

7	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Select appropriate mathematics when solving <b>challenging problems in both familiar and unfamiliar situations.</b></li></ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• All problems are solved <b>without error</b> and detailed work shown.</li></ul>
8	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Apply the selected mathematics successfully when solving these problems.</li><li>• Generally solve these problems correctly.</li></ul>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>-Rational Equation solved algebraically</li><li>-Real-life application</li><li>-Justify the similarity.</li><li>-Problem solving with similarity.</li></ul>

1)

Sunrise Road is 42 miles long between the edge of Moon Lake and Lake Road and 15 miles long between Lake Road and Sunset Road. Lake Road is 29 miles long. Find the length of Moon Lake.



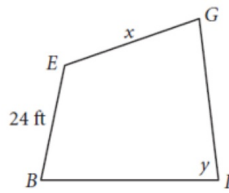
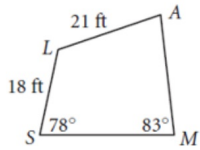
$$\frac{X}{29} = \frac{57}{15}$$

57 mi

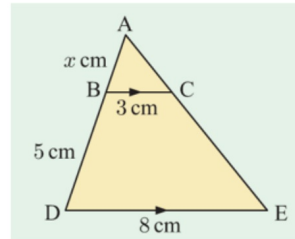
Similar Geometric Figures:

2)

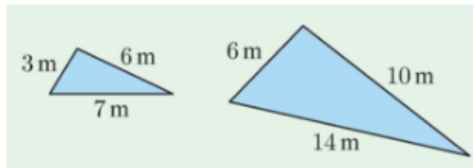
$SMAL \sim BIGE$   
Find  $x$  and  $y$ .



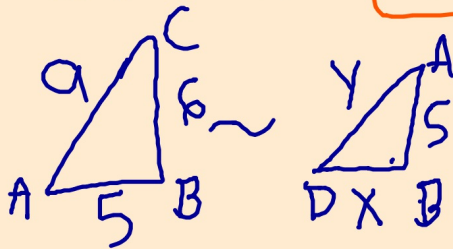
3) Solve for  $x$



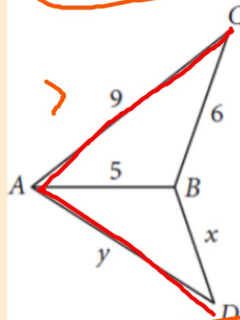
4) Explain why the triangles are **not** similar.



$$\frac{BC}{BA} = \frac{AB}{DB} = \frac{5}{x} = \frac{6}{5}$$



5)  $\triangle ABC \sim \triangle DBA$  Find x and y.



$$\frac{AC}{DA} = \frac{BC}{BA} = \frac{9}{y} = \frac{6}{5}$$

6)

$$\frac{9}{6} = \frac{x}{7}$$

7)

$$\frac{9}{5} = \frac{m + 10}{8}$$



8)

$$\frac{2}{7} = \frac{5}{m+8}$$

9)

$$\frac{n-9}{n-8} = \frac{4}{3}$$

**Challenge! Find a common denominator OR  
Clear the fractions by multiplying by a least  
common multiple!**

10)

$$\frac{1}{v} + \frac{2v - 4}{v} = \frac{1}{2v}$$

**Challenge! Find a common denominator OR  
Clear the fractions by multiplying by a least  
common multiple!**

11)

$$\frac{5}{6} = \frac{x-4}{6x} + \frac{x-5}{3x}$$

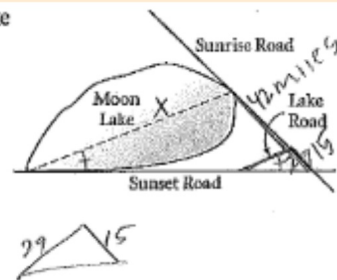
## Solutions

Sunrise Road is 42 miles long between the edge of Moon Lake and Lake Road and 15 miles long between Lake Road and Sunset Road. Lake Road is 29 miles long. Find the length of Moon Lake.  $42 + 15 = 57$

$$\frac{57}{15} \times \frac{x}{29}$$

$$\frac{19x}{15} = \frac{1053}{15}$$

$$x = 110.2 \text{ miles}$$



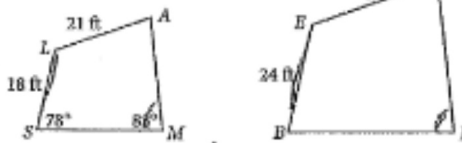
# Solutions

Similar Geometric Figures:

5)

$\triangle SMAI \sim \triangle BIGE$

Find  $x$  and  $y$ .



$$y = 83^\circ$$

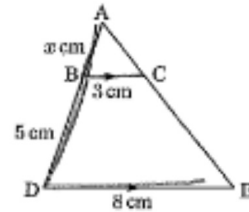
$$\frac{18}{24} = \frac{21}{x}$$

$$\frac{18x = 504}{18} \quad \frac{18}{18}$$

$$1x = 28 \text{ ft}$$

7) Explain why the triangles are not similar.

6) Solve for  $x$



$$\frac{x}{x+5} = \frac{3}{8}$$

$$8x = 3(x+5)$$

$$8x = 3x + 15$$

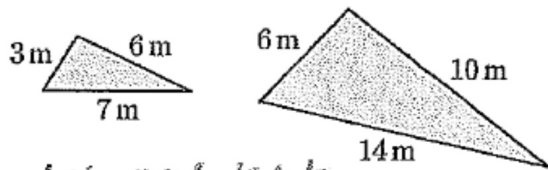
$$-3x \quad -3x$$

$$5x = 15 \quad |x=3$$

8)

## Solutions

4) Explain why the triangles are **not** similar.



sides are not  
proportional so triangles  
are not similar.

$$\frac{3}{6} = \frac{7}{14} \neq \frac{6}{10}$$

# Solutions

5) 10)  $\triangle ABC \sim \triangle DBA$ . Find  $x$  and  $y$ . NOT TO SCALE

*Proved*

$\frac{6}{5} = \frac{5}{x}$   
 $25 = 6x$   
 $\frac{25}{6} = x$   
 $4.2 \approx x$

$\frac{6}{5} = \frac{9}{y}$   
 $45 = 6y$   
 $\frac{45}{6} = y$   
 $7.5 = y$

$M = 7.5$

# Solutions

Solving Rational Equations:

11)

$$\frac{9}{6} \times \frac{x}{7}$$

$$9 \cdot 7 = 6x$$

$$\frac{63}{6} = \frac{6x}{6}$$

$$\boxed{10.5 = x}$$

12)

$$\frac{2}{7} \times \frac{5}{m+8}$$

$$7 \cdot 5 = 2(m+8)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 35 = 2m + 16 \\ -16 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{19}{2} = \frac{2m}{2} \quad \boxed{m = 19/2}$$

12)

$$\frac{9}{5} \times \frac{m+10}{8}$$

$$9 \cdot 8 = 5(m+10)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 72 = 5m + 50 \\ -50 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{22}{5} = \frac{5m}{5}$$

$$\boxed{22/5 = m} \quad m = 4.4$$

$$\frac{n-9}{n-8} \times \frac{4}{3}$$

$$3(n-9) = 4(n-8)$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3n - 27 = 4n - 32 \\ -4n + 27 \quad -4n + 27 \end{array}$$

$$-n = -5$$

$$\boxed{n = 5}$$



## Solutions

15) ~~PIND COMMON DENOMINATOR~~

$$\frac{2}{2} \left( \frac{1}{v} + \frac{2v-4}{v} \right) = \frac{1}{2v}$$
$$\frac{2}{2v} + \frac{4v-8}{2v} = \frac{1}{2v}$$
$$-\frac{2}{2v} \quad -\frac{2}{2v}$$
$$\frac{4v-8}{2v} = \frac{1}{2v}$$
$$4v-8 = 1$$
$$4v = 9$$
$$v = \frac{9}{4}$$

~~$\frac{x}{x} \cdot \frac{5}{6} = \frac{x-4}{6x} + \frac{(x-5)2}{3x} \cdot \frac{2}{2}$~~

$$\frac{5x}{6x} = \frac{x-4}{6x} + \frac{2x-10}{6x}$$
$$5x = x-4 + 2x-10$$
$$5x = 3x-14$$
$$2x = -14$$
$$x = -7$$

Exercises...

**Study! :)**

Review Handout

Tomorrow...Quiz 3.1