

## Welcome Back MYP Math 9!

Reflect on last night's exercises.

	Assignment Effort Grade (Circle One)	Comments (What was interesting or challenging?)
Monday Date: 11/20 Topic: 13C Solving sides	0 1 2	Write!! Reflect!
Tuesday Date: _____ Topic: _____	0 1 2	
Wednesday Date: _____ Topic: _____	0 1 2	
Thursday Date: _____ Topic: _____	0 1 2	NO SCHOOL
Friday Date: _____ Topic: _____	0 1 2	NO SCHOOL

## Class Plan:

1. Homework questions??

2. Warm-up

3. Practice solving sides, writing ratios, and applying trig to real-life.

- Solutions are on the back

- Hints *hidden* around the room.

4. Let's get triggy with it!

0.0000 ← tenthousandth place (4 decimals)

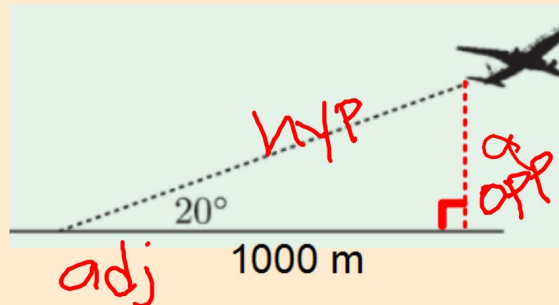
**Warm-up:** Mr. Nelson is traveling to Hawaii and his plane takes off at an angle of  $20^\circ$  with the runway. What is the altitude of the plane when it is 1000 meters (horizontally) away from the control tower?

- 1) Draw a picture showing his takeoff.
- 2) Find altitude.

$$\tan(20) = \frac{a}{1000}$$

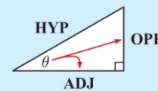
$$.363(1000) = a$$

$$\boxed{364\text{m} \approx a}$$

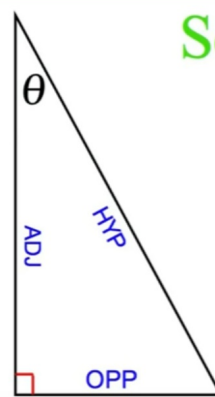


In any right angled triangle with one angle  $\theta$ , we have:

$$\sin \theta = \frac{\text{OPP}}{\text{HYP}}, \quad \cos \theta = \frac{\text{ADJ}}{\text{HYP}}, \quad \tan \theta = \frac{\text{OPP}}{\text{ADJ}}$$



## 4. Let's get triggy with it!



Soh Cah Toa

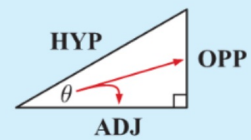
$$\sin\theta = \frac{\text{OPP}}{\text{HYP}}$$

$$\cos\theta = \frac{\text{ADJ}}{\text{HYP}}$$

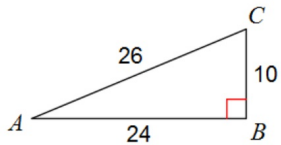
$$\tan\theta = \frac{\text{OPP}}{\text{ADJ}}$$

In any right angled triangle with one angle  $\theta$ , we have:

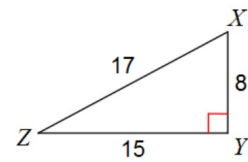
$$\sin \theta = \frac{\text{OPP}}{\text{HYP}}, \quad \cos \theta = \frac{\text{ADJ}}{\text{HYP}}, \quad \tan \theta = \frac{\text{OPP}}{\text{ADJ}}$$



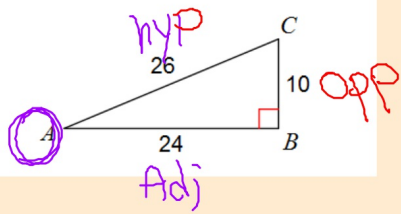
1)  $\cos A$



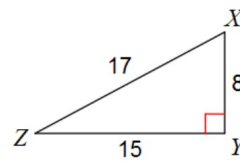
2)  $\tan Z$



1)  $\cos A \frac{a}{h}$



2)  $\tan Z$

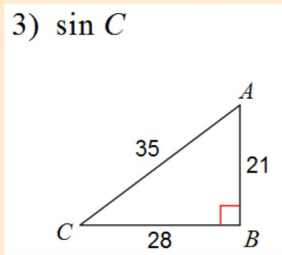


$$\cos A = \frac{24}{26}$$

$$24 \div 26 \approx .9231$$

$$\cos A \approx .9231$$

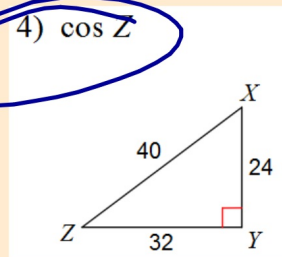
3)  $\sin C$



$$\frac{21}{35} = .6$$

$$\sin C = \frac{3}{5}$$

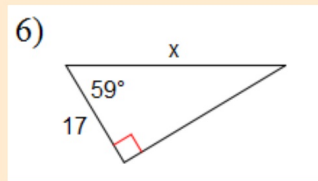
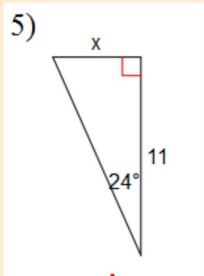
4)  $\cos Z$



~~cos Z~~

$$\frac{32}{40} = .8$$

cos Z =



$$\tan(24) = \frac{x}{11}$$

$$0.445 = \frac{x}{11}$$

$$\frac{0.445 \times 11}{1} = \frac{x}{11} \times 11$$

$$x = 4.9$$

$$\cos(59) = .515$$

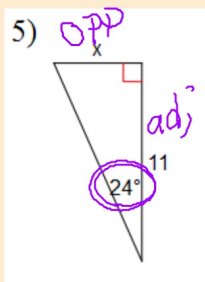
$$\frac{.515}{1} = \frac{17}{x}$$

$$.515x = 17$$

$$\frac{.515x}{.515} = \frac{17}{.515}$$

$$x = 33.009$$



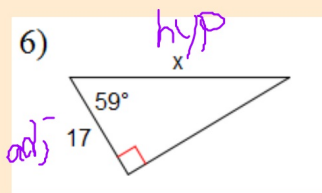


~~opp~~ / adj

$$\frac{\tan 24}{1} = \frac{x}{11}$$

$$x = 11 \cdot \tan 24$$

$$x \approx 4.90$$

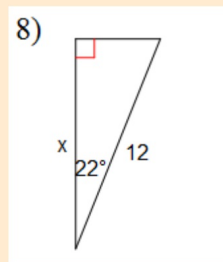
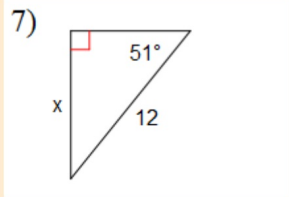


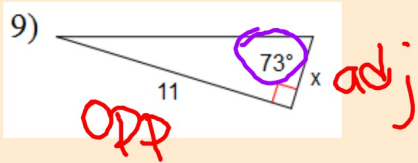
$$\frac{\cos 59}{1} = \frac{17}{x}$$

$$17 = x \cos 59$$

$$\frac{17}{\cos 59} = x$$

$$x \approx 33$$



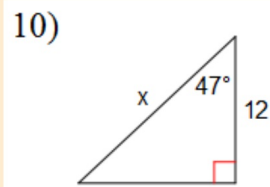


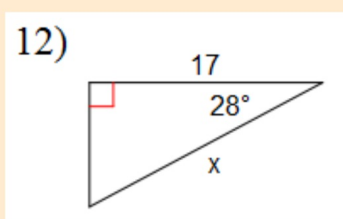
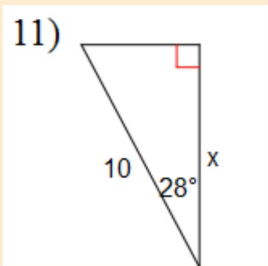
$$\tan(73) = \frac{11}{x}$$

$$\frac{3.27}{1} = \frac{11}{x}$$

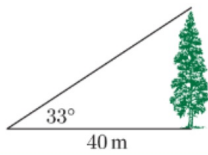
$$\frac{11}{3.27} = \frac{3.27x}{3.27}$$

$$x = 3.36$$



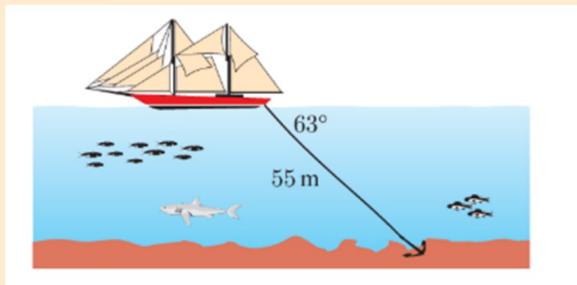


2



The shadow of a tree is 40 m long. The angle from the end of the shadow to the top of the tree is  $33^\circ$ . Find the height of the tree.

- 7 A boat has an anchor rope of length 55 m. The boat drifts with the ocean current so that the rope makes an angle of  $63^\circ$  with the surface of the water. Find the depth of the water at the point where the anchor lies on the bottom.



Answers to 13C Ratios/13D Solving for Sides (ID: 1)

- |           |           |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1) 0.9231 | 2) 0.5333 | 3) 0.6000 | 4) 0.8000 |
| 5) 4.9    | 6) 33.0   | 7) 9.3    | 8) 11.1   |
| 9) 3.4    | 10) 17.6  | 11) 8.8   | 12) 19.3  |

**EXERCISE 13E**

- 1**  $\approx 2.03$  m    **2**  $\approx 26.0$  m    **3**  $\approx 1.93$  km    **4**  $\approx 4.14$  m  
**5**  $\approx 44.4^\circ$     **6**  $\approx 66.4^\circ$     **7**  $\approx 49.0$  m    **8**  $\approx 30.3$  m  
**9** **a**  $\approx 10.3$  m    **b**  $\approx 12.2$  m    **10**  $\approx 55.2^\circ$   
**11**  $\approx 23.6^\circ$     **12** **a**  $\approx 5.33$  m    **b**  $\approx 41.7$  m<sup>2</sup>    **13**  $\approx 36.0^\circ$   
**14** **a** **i**  $\approx 7.98$  m    **ii**  $\approx 12.6$  m    **b**  $\theta \approx 21.1^\circ$   
**15**  $\approx 412$  m    **16**  $\approx 80.3^\circ$     **17**  $\approx 64.0^\circ$   
**18** **a**  $\approx 47.0$  cm    **b**  $\approx 82.9$  cm<sup>2</sup>    **c**  $\approx 8.27$  cm  
**d**  $\approx 17.1\%$   
**19** **a** **i** triangular slices each  $\approx 41.6$  cm<sup>2</sup>,  
kite slice  $\approx 60.9$  cm<sup>2</sup>  
**ii** no  
**b**  $x^\circ \approx 33.7^\circ$ ,  $y^\circ \approx 22.6^\circ$ ,  $z^\circ \approx 33.7^\circ$   
**20**  $\theta \approx 15.6^\circ$