Political Reading #3 Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Due: Tuesday, January 24th Period: \_\_\_\_\_

1. Start to “Global Geopolitics”. What is the definition of geopolitics?

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 2. Who was Friedrich Ratzel? What are connections are addressed in “Theory of the Organic State” and how do states become strong?

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 3. How was Ratzel’s theory used by others in relation to foreign policy and geopolitics?

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 4. Halford Mackinder came up with what theory? What were the main points of Mackinder’s theory? (at least 3) What as a major criticism of the theory?

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 5. What does the “Cold War” describe? How was foreign policy influenced by the Cold War?

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 6. According to Huntington, where is the divide in the configuration of the world? What does this have to do with individual identities?

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 7. What connection does globalization have on the idea of territoriality? How does globalization affect national identities?

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 8. What is the definition of terrorism? What are the state sponsors of terrorism that the US government recognizes?

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 9. What is the FLN and the ETA?

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 10. What is al-Qaeda and what are some of the major goals of the organization? What are examples of attacks carried out by al-Qaeda? (5 sentence minimum)

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 11. How has globalization helped the formation of terrorist groups?

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 12. What is the difference between a majority-plurality representation and a proportional representation system? Which does the United States use?

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 13. What is reapportionment? What is redistricting? What criteria is Congress suppose to follow for redistricting?

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 14. What is gerrymandering and how can it affect elections, especially for racial and ethnic minorities?

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 15. What happened in 2000 with the districts in Arizona? Are the ethnic makeups of each district equal? If not, which are the most uneven?

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 16. How were the districts in Texas changed? How did this affect the Hispanic vote in that area?

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 18. What are two techniques that can be used to dilute the minority vote in districts? Explain how each works.

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 19. What are some of the influences that a central authority has on a country?

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 20. What are some ways that a country can create security within it’s own country? What effect does this have on that country?

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 21. How can laws influence human behavior? What is an example of this in the EU and what is an example related to settlements/passing down of land to people?

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 22. What role can political iconography have in a country?

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